

ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

In a method of controlling ~~[[a]] transmitting buffer and [[a]] receiving buffer~~ buffers of a network controller and ~~[[in]]~~ a network controller operating under such a method, at least one request for access to a system bus from the transmitting buffer and the receiving buffer is received, and the occupancy level of data in the receiving buffer and the vacancy level of data in the transmitting buffer are determined. Access to the system bus ~~by the transmitting buffer or the receiving buffer~~ is granted based on the determination result. ~~According to the method and system, buffers~~ Buffers in the transmitting path and ~~buffers in the receiving path~~ paths are treated as a single virtual transmitting buffer and a single virtual receiving ~~virtual~~ buffer, respectively~~[[,]]~~. ~~and bus~~ Bus priority is determined ~~in consideration of~~ by the data occupancy level ~~of data~~ in each virtual buffer ~~along with and any increase or decrease~~ change in the occupancy level. Therefore, it is possible to ~~effectively~~ prevent or reduce underflow of the transmitting buffer and overflow of the receiving buffer, thereby impartially arbitrating ~~as to~~ which of the ~~transmitting and receiving~~ buffers can access the memory.